Contents

1.	HISTORY, SCOPE AND IMPORTANCE OF LAWN / TURF 1		
	1.1 Early History		
	1.2 Middle Ages		
	1.3 Post Middle Ages		
	1.4 The English Lawn		
	1.5 Scope and importance of turf grass		
	1.6 Importance		
	1.7 Potential of turf industry		
	1.8 A glimpse into turf industry		
	1.9 Turf Grass and Turf Solutions Market Segment Analysis – by Type		
	1.10 Turf Grass and Turf Solutions Market Segment Analysis – by End-user		
	1.11 Turf Grass and Turf Solutions Market Segment Analysis – by Geography		
	1.12 Turf Grass and Turf Solutions Market Drivers		
	1.12.1 Products like Turf Grass and Turf Solutions are Designed to Stop Soil Erosion		
	1.12.2 The Ability of Grass to Trap Carbon Dioxide		
	1.13 Turf Grass and Turf Solutions Market Challenges		
	1.13.1 Potential Adverse Pollution Caused by Fertilizers, Pesticides Used on Grass		
	1.13.2 Turf Grass and Turf Solutions Industry Outlook		
	1.14 Recent Developments		
	1.15 Key Market Players: The Top 5 companies in the Turf Grass and Turf Solutions Market are		
2.	SITE SELECTION AND LAWN ESTABLISHMENT 17		
	2.1 Site selection for lawn establishment and types of grasses		
	2.2 Site Preparation		
	2.3 Site Clearing		
	2.4 Cultivation		
	2.5 Soil Modification		

2.6 Grading 2.7 Grass Selection

2.8 Selection Criteria for Grass 2.9 Types of Plants in Lawns

	2.9.1 Grasses
	2.9.1a Cool-Season Grasses
	2.9.1b Warm-Season Grasses
	2.9.2 Grass Alternatives
	2.9.3 High-Quality Lawns
	2.10. Warm season Grass
	2.10.1 Bermuda Grass (Cynodon spp. and hybrids)
	2.10.2 Bahia grass (Paspalum notatum)
	2.10.3 Buffalo grass - Buchloe dactyloides
	2.10.4 Carpet grass- Axonopus affinis
	2.10.5 Zoysia grass
	2.10.6 St. Augustine grass (Stenotaphrum secundatum)
	2.10.7 Centipede grass (Erenochloa ophiuroides)
	2.11 Cool Season Lawn Grass
	2.11.1 Bent grass – Agrostis spp.
	2.11.2 Blue grass (Poa pratensis)
	2.11.3 Rye grass (Lolium multiflorum)
	2.11.4 Fescue (Festuca arundinacea)
	2.12 Selection and preparation of site for lawn (Points to remember)
	2.12.1 Site and soil
	2.12.2 Soil test
	2.12.3 Preparation of site
	2.12.3a Levelling
	2.12.3b Preparing the soil
	2.13 Soil Amendments
	2.14 How to measure an area of the lawn?
3.	BOTANY OF TURF GRASSES FOR IDENTIFICATION 49
	3.1 Definition of grass
	3.2 Morphology of grass
	3.3 Identification criteria for different types of grasses
	3.4 Season of grasses
	3.4.1 Cool season grasses
	3.4.2 Warm season grasses
	3.5 Stem morphology (form)
	3.6 Stem anatomy (internal structure)
	3.7 Texture difference
	3.8 Stem and sheath contact

3.9 Inflorescence3.10 Root morphology

	3.11 Root anatomy 3.12 Leaf morphology 3.13 Leaf blade	
4.	3.14 Leaf shape VARIETIES, HYBRIDS AND CLASSIFICATION OF TURF GRASSES 4.1 Turf grass classification 4.2 Varieties and hybrids	65
	4.2.1 Bermuda grass4.2.2 Bahia grass4.2.3 Bent grass or creeping grass4.2.4 Buffalo grass	
	4.2.5 Fescue grass 4.2.7 Kentucky blue grass 4.2.8 Perennial rye grass	
5.	TURF GRASSES NURSERY TECHNIQUES AND MANAGEMENT 5.1 Propagation of turf grass 5.2 Stolonizing 5.3 Plugging 5.4 Sprigging 5.5 Sodding 5.6 Hydro-mulching 5.6.1 Benefits of Hydro-seeding & Hydro-mulching 5.6.2 Hydro-seeding & Hydro-mulching Applications 5.6.3 Common Mulches That Are Used for Hydro-mulching 5.7 Seeding 5.7.1 Establishing a turf from seed 5.8 From -Sod 5.9 From Spring, Stolons and plugs 5.10 Sprigging/Stolonizing	75
6.	TURF ESTABLISHMENT METHODS 6.1 Turf can be established by different methods. Such as 6.2 Seeding 6.2.1 Different turf grasses have different seeding rates 6.3 Dibbling 6.4 Sprigging 6.5 Plugging 6.6 Turfing/sodding	85

	6.6.1 Season for sod installation	
	6.6.2 Roll Sod into the Soil	
	6.6.3 Water Thoroughly	
	6.7 Turf plastering	
	6.8 Hydroseeding	
	6.9 Astro turfing/artificial turfing	
	6.9.1 Benefits of Synthetic Turf	
	6.9.2 Disadvantages of Synthetic Turf	
7.	TURF IRRIGATION MANAGEMENT	95
	Irrigation	
	7.1 Irrigation water quality	
	7.1.1 pH	
	7.1.2 Bicarbonates and carbonates	
	7.1.3 Residual Sodium Carbonate (RSC)	
	7.1.4 Electrical conductivity (EC) and total dissolved solids (TDS)	
	7.1.5 Sodium	
	7.1.6 Sodium absorption ratio (SAR)	
	7.1.7 Chloride	
	7.1.8 Boron	
	7.1.9 Nutrients in irrigation water	
	7.2 Manage the lawn during the stressful summer	
	7.3 Automatic irrigation	
	7.4 Connecting to the timer	
	7.5 Methods of application	
	7.6 Reduced pressure backflow assembly for isolation of lawn irrigation system	
	7.8 Double check valve Assembly for isolation of Lawn irrigation system	
	7.9 Pressure vacuum breaker assembly for isolation of lawn irrigation systems	
	7.10 Terminology used for sprinkler irrigation	
	7.11 Permanent underground sprinkler system	
	7.12 Installing a turf irrigation system	
8.	TURF DRAINAGE MANAGEMENT	111
	8.1 Introduction	
	8.1 a. Advantages of subsurface drains	
	8.1 b. Disadvantages of subsurface drains	
	8.2 Investigations for sub-surface drainage	
	8.3 Layout of drainage system	
	8.4 Different layouts of drainage system	
	8.5 Components of Surface Drainage System	

	8.6 Purpose and Benefits of Subsurface Drainage
	8.7 Creating a topographic map
	8.7 a. Drainage outlet guidelines
	8.7 b. Positioning laterals, mains and submains
	8.8 Depth and spacing of tile drains
	8.8 a. Drain depth
	8.9 (EPIC) Environmental Passive Integrated Chamber
	8.10 Herringbone or grid drainage system
9.	NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT IN TURF GRASSES 12
	9.1 Introduction
	9.2 Nutrient requirement of turf grass
	9.3 Fertilizer
	9.3.1 Soil and tissue testing
	9.3.2 Tissue testing
	9.3.3 Top dressing in turf
	9.4 Types of fertilizers use in turf and their advantages
	9.4.1 Quick Release Fertilizer
	9.4.2 Slow-Release Fertilizer
	9.5 Potassium in turf
	9.6 Secondary Nutrients
	9.7 Minor Nutrients
	9.8 At planting
	9.9 Existing lawns
	9.10 Application of fertilizer
10.	SPECIAL PRACTICES IN TURF MANAGEMENT 13
	10.1 Mowing
	10.2 Mowing new lawns
	10.3 Mowing height
	10.4 Mowing frequency
	10.4.1 Types of Lawn Mower
	10.5 Height of Cut
	10.6 Mowing Frequency
	10.7 Mowing direction
	10.7.1 Direction
	10.7.2 Cut along the perimeter
	10.7.3 Overlapping
	10.8 Lawn edging
	10.9 Speed

	10.12 Forward Movement	
	10.13 Aeration	
	10.13.1 Tools: Plug Aerator vs. Spike Aerator	
	10.14 Benefits of Core Aeration	
	10.15 Slicing & spiking	
	10.16 Water injection cultivation	
	10.17 Thatch	
	10.18 Dethatching	
	10.18.1 The Benefits of Lawn Dethatching	
	10.18.2 Some basic guidelines to dethatch the turf	
	10.18.3 Problems with thatch	
	10.19 Overseeding	
	10.20 Racking	
	10.21 Top dressing	
	10.22 Matting	
	10.23 Rolling	
	10.23.1 Time to roll the lawn	
	10.24 Syringing	
	10.25 Turf colorants	
	10.26 Lawn striping and lawn patterns	
	10.26.1 How to Create Basic Lawn-Stripe Patterns	
	10.26.2 How to Create "Checkerboard" Stripe Patterns	
	10.26.3 How to Create "Diagonal" or "Crisscross" Stripe Patterns	
	10.26.4 How to Create "Zigzag" Stripe Patterns	
	10.26.5 What About Lawn Striping Around Trees and Other Obstacles?	
11.	REPAIR AND REJUVENATION OF OLD TURF	157
	11.1 Turf	
	11.2 Repair and Rejuvenation	
	11.2.1 Factors Contributing to the Decline of Turf Grass	
	11.2.2 Steps for repairing and renovation	
	11.2.3 Lawn categories and recommended seed mixes	
12.	EQUIPMENT'S FOR TURFING	163
	12.1 Landscape rake	
	12.2 Drop spreader	
	12.3 Rain barrel	
	12.4 Lawn mower	

10.10 Obstacles 10.11 Slopes

	12.5 String trimmer	
	12.6 Leaf rakes	
	12.7 Besom	
	12.8 Leaf blower	
	12.9 Turfing iron	
	12.10 Half-moon edger	
	12.11 Broom	
	12.12 Sprayer	
	12.13 Garden cart	
	12.14 Sprinkler	
	12.15 Digging tools	
	12.16 Cutting tools	
	12.17 Grading tools	
	12.18 Measuring tools	
	12.19 Marking tools	
13.	PLANT GROWTH REGULATORS FOR TURF MANAGEMENT	173
	13.1 Introduction	
	13.2 Type growth regulators	
	13.2.1 Type I growth regulators include	
	13.2.2 Type II growth regulators	
	13.3 New Classification Scheme for TGRs	
	13.3.1 Currently Available Plant Growth Retardants	
	13.4 Role of Important Growth Regulators in Turf management	
	13.5 Precautionary Measures for the Application of Growth Regulators	
14.	WEED MANAGEMENT IN TURF	179
	14.1 Introduction	
	14.2 Weed identification	
	14.3 Weed management in established lawns180	
	14.3.1 Irrigation	
	14.3.2 Mowing	
	14.3.3 Fertilizing	
	14.3.4 Thatch	
	14.3.5 Aeration	
	14.4 Hand Weeding	
	14.4.1 Herbicides	
	14.4.2 Herbicides for Broadleaf Weeds	
	14.4.3 Herbicides for Grass Weeds	
	14.4.4 Herbicides for Broadleaf and Grass Weeds	

	14.6 Herbicides for Newly Seeded Lawns	
15.	BIOTIC STRESS MANAGEMENT IN TURF	193
	15.1 Introduction	
	15.2 Biotic stress	
	15.2.1 Turf pests	
	15.3 Scouting techniques	
	15.4 Turf diseases	
	15.4.1 Management	
16.	ABIOTIC STRESS MANAGEMENT IN TURF	205
	16.1 Abiotic stress	
	16.1.1 How can you tell if the problem is abiotic and not biotic?	
	16.1.2 Some abiotic stress factors and ways to help combat them	
	16.2 Chemical Stress	
	16.2.1 Salt Stress	
	16.2.2 Heavy Metal Stress	
17.	TURFING FOR CRICKET GROUND	211
	17.1 Introduction	
	17.2 Selection of grasses	
	17.2.1 Warm season grasses	
	17.2.1 a. Which couch grass variety to choose?	
	17.2.1 b. Varieties	
	17.2.1 c. Hybrid	
	17.2.2 Cool season grasses	
	17.2.2 a. Variety: SR4600	
	17.3 Wicket soil	
	17.4 Terminology	
	17.4.1 Wicket table	
	17.5 Role of grasses in the turf pitch	
	17.6 If the pitch is too soft	
	17.7 If the pitch is too soft	
	17.8 If the pitch is too dry	
	17.9 If the pitch is too hard	
	17.10 The ideal pitch	
	17.11 Equipment's needed for pitch preparation	
	17.11.1 Roller: There are two main types of rollers	
	17.11.2 Cylinder mower	

14.5 Herbicides for Sedges

17.11.3 Height bar
17.11.4 Scarifier

18.	TURFING FOR HORSE POLO	219
	18.1 Detailed Points of Concern for Turf Maintenance in Horse Polo	
	18.2 Compost needed in divot mix	
	18.3 Renovation	
	18.4 Weed	
	18.5 Types of patterns	
19.	TURFING FOR ROOF TOP	223
	19.1 Introduction	
	19.2 Factors to consider in roof top garden	
	19.2.1 Protection of roof and structure	
	19.2.2 Building and installation of roof gardens	
	19.2.3 Layers of roof garden	
	19.2.4 Water proof membrane	
	19.2.5 Drainage layer	
	19.2.6 Filter sheet	
	19.2.7 Growing medium	
	19.3 Plant species selection	
	19.3.1 Plant species selection is dependent on a number of factors	
	19.4 For roof garden, attention needs to be paid to the following factors	
	19.5 Irrigation	
	19.6 Benefits	
	19.7 Is artificial grass suitable for balconies?	
	19.7.1 What artificial grass is best for a roof terrace?	
	19.7.2 Benefits of Artificial Grass Rooftops	
	REFERENCES	233
	INDEX	239